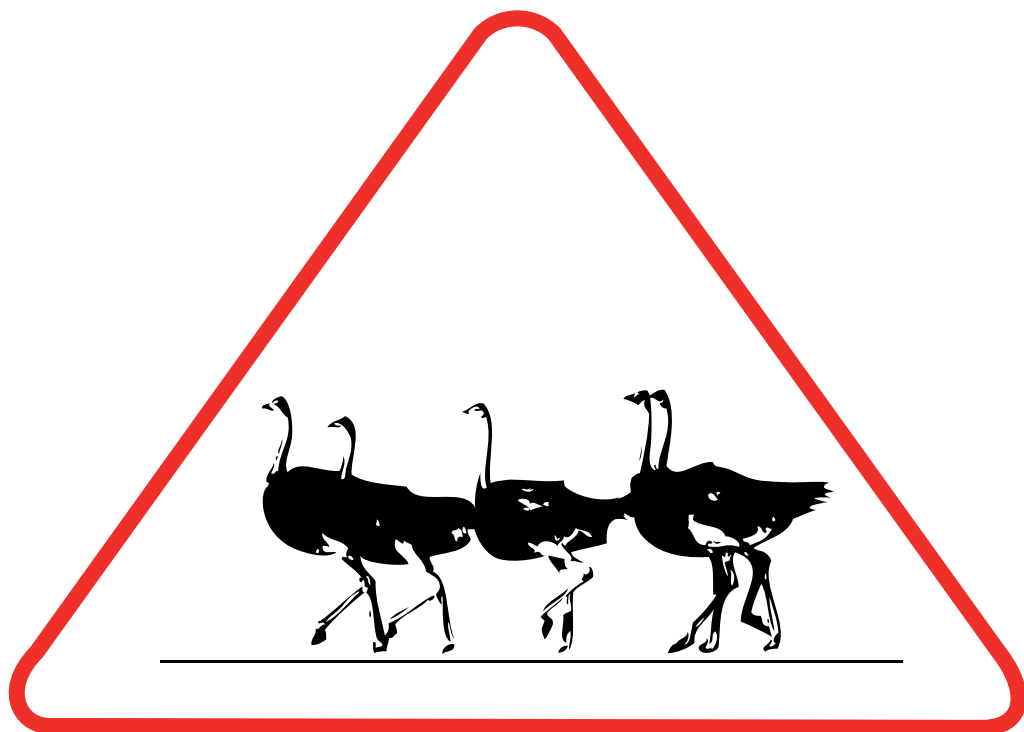




POLSKA BIEGA